

Product Information

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Anti-Cannabinoid Receptor 1

produced in rabbit, affinity isolated antibody

Catalog Number **C1108**

Product Description

Anti-Cannabinoid Receptor 1 (CB1) is produced in rabbit using as immunogen a highly purified fusion protein containing the first 99 amino acid residues of the human CB1 receptor. The antibody is affinity isolated on immobilized immunogen.

Anti-Cannabinoid Receptor 1 specifically recognizes the CB1 receptor (~52 kDa) from human and rat by immunoblotting and immunocytochemical staining of living or fixed cultured hippocampal neurons.

Cannabinoids exert their well known physiological effects through two G-protein coupled receptors, CB1 and CB2.¹ Both receptors have been shown to inhibit adenylyl cyclase as well as stimulate the mitogen-activated protein kinase, MAPK. CB1 receptors also modulate ion channels through direct G-protein interactions. Δ^9 -Tetrahydrocannabinol and related ligands exert their psychoactive effects by inhibiting presynaptic N- and Q-type calcium channels.²

The CB1 receptor is primarily expressed in brain (particularly cortex, striatum, hippocampus and cerebellum), spinal cord, eye and testis.³ CB1 receptors are involved in the modulation of nociception, movement, learning and memory, emotion and many other neuronal processes.⁴

The CB2 receptor is 44 % identical to CB1 at the amino acid level. It is thought to function primarily in the peripheral immune system, having been found in the spleen. It may be present in the central nervous system, including the retina.⁵

Reagent

Supplied in phosphate buffered saline containing 1 mg/ml bovine serum albumin, 50 % glycerol and 0.05 % sodium azide.

Precautions and Disclaimer

This product is for R&D use only, not for drug, household, or other uses. Please consult the Material Safety Data Sheet for information regarding hazards and safe handling practices.

Storage/Stability

Store the antibody at -20°C . Repeated freezing and thawing, or storage in "frost-free" freezers, is not recommended. If slight turbidity occurs upon prolonged storage, clarify the solution by centrifugation before use. Working dilution samples should be discarded if not used within 12 hours.

Product Profile

Immunoblotting: recommended working dilution is 1:250

Immunocytochemistry: recommended working dilution is 1:1000

Note: In order to obtain best results and assay sensitivities of different techniques and preparations, we recommend determining optimal working dilutions by titration test.

References

1. Felder, C. C. and Glass, M., *Ann. Rev. Pharmacol. Toxicol.*, **38**, 179-200 (1998).
2. Twitchell, W., et al., *J. Neurophysiol.*, **78**, 43-50 (1997).
3. Tsou, K., et al., *Neuroscience*, **83**, 393-411 (1998).
4. Pertwee, R.G., *Curr. Med. Chem.*, **6**, 635-664 (1999).
5. Lu, Q., et al., *Vis. Neurosci.*, **17**, 91-95 (2000).

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