

Product Information

Collagen from human placenta Bornstein and Traub Type IV

Catalog Numbers **C7521** and **C5533**

Catalog Number C5533 is cell cultured tested

Storage Temperature -20°C

Product Description

Collagen is one of the most abundant proteins in connective tissues and internal organs of mammals. It provides the tensile strength of the extracellular matrix (ECM) and is classified into a number of structurally and genetically distinct types. Although different types of collagen exist, they are all composed of molecules containing three polypeptide chains arranged in a triple helical conformation. Slight differences in the primary structure (amino acid sequence) establish differences between the types.¹⁻⁴

Unlike most collagens, type IV collagen occurs only in basement membranes (BMs) and contains up to six genetically distinct α -chains, designated $\alpha 1(\text{IV})$ through $\alpha 6(\text{IV})$. During development, collagen IV is ubiquitously distributed in BMs. During the maturation process, this network gets partially replaced in a remarkably tissue specific manner, thereby, defining BM structure and function.³

Many different cells have been shown to bind to collagen IV including platelets, hepatocytes, keratinocytes, endothelial, mesangial, and pancreatic cells, as well as diverse tumor cells.³ Type IV collagen has been found to play a key role in angiogenesis,⁵ neurological diseases,⁶ and metastasis.⁷

Precautions and Disclaimer

This product is for R&D use only, not for drug, household, or other uses. Please consult the Material Safety Data Sheet for information regarding hazards and safe handling practices.

Preparation Instructions

The lyophilized powder can be reconstituted in sterile 0.5 M acetic acid, water, or PBS to a concentration of 1 mg/mL. A PBS solution is stable for at least 1 year at -20°C .

Storage/Stability

Store the products desiccated at -20°C . Under these conditions the products retain activity for at least 3 years.

References

1. Tanzer, M.L., Cross-linking of collagen. *Science*, **180**, 561-566 (1973).
2. Bornstein, P., and Sage, H., *Ann. Rev. Biochem.*, **49**, 957-1003 (1980).
3. Kruegel, J., and Miosge, N., Basement membrane components are key players in specialized extracellular matrices. *Cell. Mol. Life Sci.*, **67**, 2879-2895 (2010).
4. Khoshnoodi, J. et al., Mammalian Collagen IV. *Microsc. Res. Tech.*, **71**, 357-370 (2008).
5. Sudhakar, A., and Boosani, C.S., Inhibition of tumor angiogenesis by tumstatin: insights into signaling mechanisms and implications in cancer regression. *Pharm. Res.*, **25**, 2731-2739 (2008).
6. Vahedi, K., and Alamowitch, S., Clinical spectrum of type IV collagen (COL4A1) mutations: a novel genetic multisystem disease. *Curr. Opin. Neurol.*, **24**, 63-68 (2011).
7. Maruyama, S. et al., Metastasis-associated genes in oral squamous cell carcinoma and salivary adenoid cystic carcinoma: a differential DNA chip analysis between metastatic and nonmetastatic cell systems. *Cancer Genet. Cytogenet.*, **196**, 14-22 (2010).

EM,MAM 06/11-1

Sigma brand products are sold through Sigma-Aldrich, Inc.

Sigma-Aldrich, Inc. warrants that its products conform to the information contained in this and other Sigma-Aldrich publications. Purchaser must determine the suitability of the product(s) for their particular use. Additional terms and conditions may apply. Please see reverse side of the invoice or packing slip.